



BEARFACTS 1991 – 2001

Cumberland , Maine [23005]

Cumberland is one of 16 counties in Maine. It is part of the [Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME \(MSA\)](#). Its 2001 population of 267,948 ranked 1st in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 2001 Cumberland had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$33,724. This PCPI ranked 1st in the state and was 123 percent of the state average, \$27,328, and 110 percent of the national average, \$30,582. The 2001 PCPI reflected an increase of 5.9 percent from 2000. The 2000-2001 state change was 5.2 percent and the national change was 2.5 percent. In 1991 the PCPI of Cumberland was \$21,521 and ranked 1st in the state. The 1991-2001 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.6 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.5 percent and for the nation was 4.4 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 2001 Cumberland had a total personal income (TPI) of \$9,036,372*. This TPI ranked 1st in the state and accounted for 25.7 percent of the state total. In 1991 the TPI of Cumberland was \$5,274,482* and ranked 1st in the state. The 2001 TPI reflected an increase of 6.6 percent from 2000. The 2000-2001 state change was 5.8 percent and the national change was 3.5 percent. The 1991-2001 average annual growth rate of TPI was 5.5 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.9 percent and for the nation was 5.6 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Cumberland. In 2001 net earnings accounted for 67.2 percent of TPI (compared with 66.5 in 1991); dividends, interest, and rent were 20.3 percent (compared with 21.0 in 1991); and personal current transfer receipts were 12.5 percent (compared with 12.5 in 1991). From 2000 to 2001 net earnings increased 6.4 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 6.8 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 7.6 percent. From 1991 to 2001 net earnings increased on average 5.6 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 5.2 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 5.6 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Cumberland increased from \$7,404,245* in 2000 to \$7,983,540* in 2001, an increase of 7.8 percent. The 2000-2001 state change was 6.3 percent and the national change was 3.1 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1991 estimate of \$4,478,765* to the 2001 estimate was 6.0 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.7 percent and for the nation was 5.8 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

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